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Jan Witkowski has been Executive Director of the Banbury Center at Cold Spring Harbor Laboratory since 1987, and a Professor in the Watson School of Biological Sciences since its opening in 1998. As director of the Banbury Center, he is responsible for the topics and organization of over 20 discussion meetings each year, covering topics in molecular and cell biology, human genetics, neuroscience, biotechnology, and societal issues of biomedical research. Dr. Witkowski has been a member of the Watson School's Executive Committee and was lead instructor of the *Scientific Ethics and Exposition* course.

He was educated at Handsworth Grammar School, Birmingham, UK, obtained his B.Sc. in Zoology at the University of Southampton, UK, and his Ph.D. in biochemistry at the National Institute for Medical Research, London, UK. He then carried out research on Duchenne muscular dystrophy at the Royal Postgraduate Medical School, London, and at the Mayo Clinic, Minnesota. In 1984, Dr. Witkowski went to the Imperial Cancer Research Fund in London to pursue research on cancer-causing genes. In 1986, he was invited to join the Institute for Molecular Genetics, Baylor College of Medicine, Houston, where he ran a laboratory performing DNA-based diagnosis of human genetic diseases.

Dr. Witkowski has published numerous papers on human genetics and the history of experimental biology and is editor-in-chief of *Trends in Biochemical Sciences*.

Together with his colleague Alex Gann, he has published a new edition of Dr. Watson's classic book *The Double Helix. The Annotated and Illustrated Double Helix* reproduces the original text and is enhanced with over 350 photographs and notes giving the back stories of the people and events described in the book.

He is a coauthor with Dr. James D. Watson of the second and third editions of the textbook *Recombinant DNA: A Short Course* and contributed to Dr. Watson's *DNA: The Secret of Life*. He has edited seven other books.

PERSONAL

Name: JAN ANTHONY WITKOWSKI
Date of birth: January 25th 1947
Nationality: British (Resident Alien in the USA)
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PRESENT APPOINTMENT

2002- Present Executive Director of the Banbury Center, Cold Spring Harbor Laboratory.
Responsibilities: determining topics for meetings at the Banbury Center and interacting with the organizers; organizing meetings for congressional staff workers and science journalists; assisting with the publication of meetings.
1987-2002 Director of the Banbury Center, Cold Spring Harbor Laboratory.
1998-Present Professor, Watson School of Biological Sciences
Responsibilities: *Topics in Biology Course* – co-organizer; *Scientific Exposition & Ethics Course*, instructor 1999-2005, lead instructor, 2006-2007; Member, Executive Committee 1997-2003.

OTHER ACTIVITIES–CSHL

Co-director, Cold Spring Harbor Laboratory Corporate Sponsor program
Responsibilities: administering program that raises over \$500,000 per year for underwriting the costs of the meetings programs at the Laboratory.

PREVIOUS APPOINTMENTS

1986-1987 Director, Kleberg DNA Diagnostic Laboratory; Assistant Professor, Institute for Molecular Genetics, Baylor College of Medicine, Houston.
1982-1986 Lecturer, Department of Paediatrics, Royal Postgraduate Medical School, University of London
1977-1982 Research Fellow, Institute of Child Health, University of London
1976-1977 Research Fellow, Mayo Clinic, Minnesota
1972-1976 Research Fellow, Institute of Child Health, University of London
1968-1972 Junior technical officer, National Institute for Medical Research, London

EDUCATION

1968-1972 Ph.D., Biochemistry, University of London. Thesis: Some effects of serum on the growth of human diploid cells. Supervisor: Dr. W. D. Brighton. The work was carried out in the Division of Immunological Products Control, National Institute for Medical Research, London.
1965-1968 B.Sc. Hons. Zoology, University of Southampton. Specialist third year topics: cell biology and developmental biology. Subsidiary subjects: chemistry (1st year). and physiology and biochemistry (1st & 2nd years). Third year project: nutrition of chick embryos maintained in organ culture.
1958-1965 Handsworth Grammar School, Birmingham, UK.

AWARDS AND FELLOWSHIPS

1984-1986 Medical Research Council Special Training Fellowship in Recombinant DNA technology. Molecular Oncology Laboratory (Dr. Gordon Peters), Imperial Cancer Research Fund, London. Project: reconstruction of the mouse oncogene *int-2* in a retroviral vector for expression in mammalian cells.
1982 Royal Society Grant for Research in the History of Science, for a study of the changing views on cell aging *in vitro*.
1980 Wellcome Trust Travel Grant to carry out historical research on the origins and development of tissue culture.

1976-1977

Muscular Dystrophy Association of America Research Fellow. Department of Neurology (Dr. A. Engel), Mayo Clinic, Minnesota.

PREVIOUS RESEARCH INTERESTS

These include:

- application of recombinant DNA techniques to the human genetic disorders, in particular for the detection of carriers of such disorders and for prenatal diagnosis. My laboratory at Baylor College of Medicine was the MDA National Referral Center for the diagnosis of Duchenne muscular dystrophy dealing with about 1500 samples per year. In addition, we performed testing for the hemophilias, sickle cell disease, myotonic muscular dystrophy, etc.
- studies of the MMTV-activated mouse oncogene int-2, using a retroviral vector.
- problems of image analysis in relation to analyzing two-dimensional gel electrophoresis patterns and the analysis of spatial point patterns on freeze-fracture specimens.
- studies of the cell surface using assays of cell adhesiveness, biochemical techniques and freeze-fracture electron microscopy.
- tissue culture studies of human muscle: determining the optimal conditions for growth of myogenic cells; regeneration of human muscle fibers in tissue culture; studies of combined cultures of diseased human muscle cells with embryonic mouse spinal cord cells; measurements of protein turnover in normal and dystrophic cells in tissue culture.
- effects of serum on the growth and behavior of human diploid cells in tissue culture.

OTHER RELEVANT EXPERIENCE

I have taken part in discussion groups and interviews on television, including CNN, and given many talks to non-scientists. At one time, I had a reasonable knowledge of statistics and some programming skills. I wrote the Banbury Center web site.

MEMBERSHIP COMMITTEES ETC.

- Science and Public Leadership Advisor, PopTech (2009-)
- New York State Bar Association Task Force on Wrongful Convictions, Consultant (2009-2010)
- Bioinformatics Advisory Committee, Biological Sciences Curriculum Study (2001-2002)
- Fred Friendly Seminars, "Our Genes/Our Choices" Advisory Board (2001-2002)
- Advisory Council, James A. Baker Institute for Animal Health, Cornell University (1998-)
- Member, The MAD Scientist Network (1997-)
- National Park Service, Letterman (Presidio, San Francisco). Design Group (1993-1994)
- New York State Scientific Review Board - DNA Fingerprinting in Forensic Science (1992-1993)
- National Research Council: Committee on Sharing Laboratory Resources (1992-93)
- Member, The Dana Alliance for Brain Initiatives (1992-)
- New York State Panel to Study "Genetic Fingerprinting" (1988-1989)

EDITORIAL WORK

- Editor-in-Chief, *Trends in Biochemical Sciences*
- Editor of "Reflections" column in *Trends in Biochemical Sciences*
- Former member of the editorial board of *The Journal of NIH Research*
- Former member of the editorial board of *Genes & Development* 1988 to 1991.
- Special Advisor, *Encyclopedia of the Life Sciences*, Macmillan Reference Ltd.

REVIEWING

I have reviewed papers and books for the following journals:

American Journal of Human Genetics; The Biochemist; Bio/Technology; Clinical Science; Experimental Cell Research; Endeavour; FASEB Journal; Genes & Development; Genome Research; The Harbor Transcript; Histochemical Journal; Journal of the Neurological Sciences; Journal of Neuropathology & Applied Neurobiology; The Lancet; Medical History; Muscle & Nerve; Nature; Nature Genetics; Pediatric Research; Proceedings of the National Academy of Science; Proteomics; Science; Trends in Biotechnology; Trends in Biochemical Sciences; Trends in Biotechnology; Trends in Genetics.

ORGANIZATION OF MEETINGS

I oversee and to varying degrees help organize the twenty to twenty-four meetings held each year at Banbury Center. These have included meetings on genetics, as well as workshops for congressional staff, science journalists, and senior executives in the biotechnology and pharmaceutical industries.

LECTURING EXPERIENCE

- Lectures in the B.Sc. Biochemistry course at Charing Cross Hospital Medical School
- Lectures in the B.Sc. Cell biology course at Middlesex Hospital Medical School
- Numerous talks on muscular dystrophy for the Muscular Dystrophy Group of Great Britain
- Talks at symposia and seminars on topics in the history of experimental biology
- Talks on the societal implications of human molecular genetics, including DNA fingerprinting

MEMBERSHIP OF SOCIETIES

- The Biochemical Society
- National Association of Science Writers
- American Association for the Advancement of Science
- International Society for the History, Philosophy & Social Studies of Biology

BIOGRAPHICAL NOTES

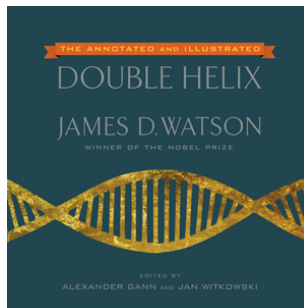
My interest in science began with collecting butterflies and moths, and later bugs and dragonflies because they were more diverse and less popular. I still take pleasure in looking for and trying to identify insects. However, a term of drawing skulls in the Department of Zoology museum convinced me that I was not going to become a zoologist. Instead I became fascinated by the development of embryos and the movements of cells. I worked for many years on the cell biology and biochemistry of Duchenne muscular dystrophy before learning the techniques of recombinant DNA, and then embarking on DNA-based diagnosis of inherited diseases. I have become increasingly interested in the interrelationship between scientific research and society, especially in the area of genetics.

I have a major interest in the history of science, especially topics relating to the development of experimental biology in the latter part of the 20th century. I have published papers dealing with biochemical, embryological and tissue culture studies, and recent developments in molecular biology and genetics.

I used to be a keen rock climber, leading hard very severe grade (equivalent to American 5.8/5.9). This activity was curtailed by family responsibilities and by the absence of rock on Long Island. I enjoy music greatly, ranging from Dylan, the Rolling Stones and Yazoo, through Brahms, Dvorak, and Mahler, to Bellini, Donizetti and Verdi, and especially the bel canto singing of Joan Sutherland. My favorite authors include George Eliot, Charles Dickens, Henry James, Lawrence Durrell, Mervyn Peake and Iris Murdoch.

PUBLICATIONS

Books



Watson, J. D., Gann, A. and **Witkowski, J. A.** *The Annotated and Illustrated Double Helix.* Cold Spring Harbor Laboratory Press and Simon & Schuster, 2012

	<p>Stewart, D., Stillman, B. and Witkowski, J. A. (eds) <i>Evolution: The Molecular Landscape.</i> The 74th Cold Spring Harbor Symposium on Quantitative Biology. CSHL Press. 2010</p>		<p>Witkowski, J. A. (ed.) <i>75 Years in Science at the Cold Spring Harbor Symposium on Quantitative Biology, 2010.</i></p>		<p>Witkowski, J. A., Gann, A. and Sambrook, J. A. (eds.) <i>Life Illuminated: Selected Papers from Cold Spring Harbor, 1972-1993.</i> CSHL Press. 2008</p>
	<p>Witkowski, J. A. & Inglis, J. (eds.) <i>Davenport's Dream: 21st Reflections on Heredity and Eugenics.</i> Cold Spring Harbor Laboratory Press. 2008</p>		<p>Watson, J.D., Caudy, A. Myers, R. and Witkowski, J. A. <i>Recombinant DNA: Genes and Genomes - A Short Course.</i> W.H. Freeman/CSHL Press. 2007</p>		<p>Witkowski, J. A. (ed.) <i>The Inside Story: DNA to RNA to Protein.</i> Cold Spring Harbor Laboratory Press. 2005</p>
	<p>Inglis, J., Sambrook, J. and Witkowski, J. A. (eds.) <i>Inspiring Science: Jim Watson and the Age of DNA.</i> Cold Spring Harbor Laboratory Press, 2003</p>		<p>Witkowski, J. A. (ed.) <i>Illuminating Life: Selected Papers from Cold Spring Harbor, 1903-1969.</i> Cold Spring Harbor Laboratory Press, 1999</p>		<p>Witkowski, J. A. <i>JDW: Research Pathways at Cold Spring Harbor Laboratory.</i> Cold Spring Harbor Laboratory Press, 1998.</p>
	<p>Watson, J.D., Gilman, M., Witkowski, J. A. and Zoller, M. <i>Recombinant DNA - Second Edition</i> W.H. Freeman. 1992</p>		<p>Ballantyne, J., Sensabaugh, G. & Witkowski, J. A. (eds.) <i>DNA Technology & Forensic Science.</i> Banbury Report CSHL Press 1989</p>		<p>Horder, T., Witkowski, J. A. & Wylie, C.C. (eds.) <i>A History of Embryology.</i> Cambridge U. Press, 1986</p>

Papers, reviews and correspondence

History of Science

- Gann, A. and **Witkowski, J. A.** (2010). The Lost Correspondence of Francis Crick. *Nature* 467: 519-524.
- Witkowski, J. A.** (2010) Origins & History; Biophysics; DNA; Developmental Biology; Venues – Racker, Bush, Grace; Lectures & Dinner Parties; J. C. Foothills; The Snapshots. Essays in *75 Years in Science at the Cold Spring Harbor Symposium on Quantitative Biology*, Witkowski, J. A. (ed.)
- Garfield, E., Hardy, E. F., Borner, K., Pollock, L. and **Witkowski, J. A.** (2010). HistCite Visualization of DNA Development. In Borner, K. (ed.) *Atlas of Science: Visualizing What We Know*. Cambridge: MIT Press.
- Witkowski, J. A.** Charles Benedict Davenport, 1866-1944. In Witkowski, J. A. & Inglis, J. (eds.). *Davenport's Dream: 21st Reflections on Heredity and Eugenics*. Cold Spring Harbor Laboratory Press. 2008
- Witkowski, J. A.** and Inglis, J. (2003). Education by the Sea Shore. In *Inspiring Science: Jim Watson and the Age of DNA*. Inglis, J., Sambrook, J. and Witkowski, J. A. (eds.). pp. 443-454.
- Witkowski, J. A.** (2002). Mad hatters at the DNA tea party. *Nature* 415: 473-474.
- Witkowski, J. A.** (2002). Biography of Harold Varmus. *Encyclopaedia of the Life Sciences*. Macmillan. www.els.net.
- Witkowski, J. A.** (2002). Biography of Kary Mullis. *Encyclopaedia of the Life Sciences*. Macmillan. www.els.net.
- Witkowski, J. A.** (2000). A Brief History of Life, Or How DNA took over Biology. *Newton* 20: 44-47.
- Witkowski, J. A.** (2000). The Origins and Development of Cold Spring Harbor Laboratory. *Newton* 20: 49-77.
- Witkowski, J. A.** (2000). Biography of Thomas R. Cech. *Encyclopaedia of the Life Sciences*. Macmillan. www.els.net.
- Witkowski, J. A.** (2000). Biography of J. Michael Bishop. *Encyclopaedia of the Life Sciences*. Macmillan. www.els.net.
- Witkowski, J. A.** (2000). Biography of Hamilton Othanel Smith. *Encyclopaedia of the Life Sciences*. Macmillan. www.els.net.
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- Witkowski, J. A.** (2000). Biography of Daniel Nathans. *Encyclopaedia of the Life Sciences*. Macmillan. www.els.net.
- Witkowski, J. A.** (2000). Biography of Francis Harry Compton Crick. *Encyclopaedia of the Life Sciences*. Macmillan. www.els.net.
- Witkowski, J. A.** (2000). Biography of James Dewey Watson. *Encyclopaedia of the Life Sciences*. Macmillan. www.els.net.
- Witkowski, J. A.** (2000). Biography of Ross Granville Harrison. *Encyclopaedia of the Life Sciences*. Macmillan. www.els.net.
- Witkowski, J. A.** (2000). Biography of Michael Stuart Brown. *Encyclopaedia of the Life Sciences*. Macmillan. www.els.net.
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- Witkowski, J. A.** (2000). Biography of Joseph Leonard Goldstein. *Encyclopaedia of the Life Sciences*. Macmillan. www.els.net.
- Witkowski, J. A.** (2000). A History of Cold Spring Harbor Laboratory. *Encyclopaedia of the Life Sciences*. Macmillan. www.els.net
- Witkowski, J. A.** (1999). Cold Spring Harbor Laboratory: A Brief History. In Cold Spring Harbor Laboratory School of Biological Sciences Doctoral Program.
- Witkowski, J. A.** (1999). Traits Studied by Eugenicists. In *Image Archive on the American Eugenics Movement*. Cold Spring Harbor Laboratory, <http://vector.cshl.org/eugenics/>.
- Witkowski, J. A.** (1997). More on Revolutions in Biology. *BioEssays* 19: 181-182. [correspondence].
- Witkowski, J. A.** (1997). Brighter Biochemistry. *The Biochemist*, June 1997, p. 5. [correspondence].
- Witkowski, J. A.** (1996). Manipulating DNA: From Cloning to Knockouts. In *Foundations of Modern Biochemistry 2: Quantum Leaps in Biochemistry, 1960-1990*, pp. 27 - 57. JAI Press..
- Witkowski, J. A.** (1992). Ramon y Cajal: observer and interpreter. *Trends in Neurosciences*. 12: 484. [correspondence].
- Witkowski, J. A.** (1992). Huxley in the laboratory: embracing inquisitiveness and widespread curiosity. In *Julian Huxley - Biologist and Statesman of Science*. (ed. A. van Helden). Rice University Press.
- Witkowski, J. A.** (1990). Carrel's Cultures. [Correspondence]. *Science* 247: 1385-1386 .
- Witkowski, J. A.** (1990). The 51 most-cited articles in the Cold Spring Harbor Symposia on Quantitative Biology. In *Current Contents*, #28, July 9 1990: 7-17.
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- Witkowski, J. A.** (1990). Milestones in the Development of DNA Technology. In *Forensic DNA Technology*. M.A. Farley and J.J. Harrington (eds.). Lewis Publishers, Inc., Michigan. pp. 1-23.
- Witkowski, J. A.** (1988). The discovery of 'split' genes: a scientific revolution. *Trends Biochem. Sci.* 13: 110-113.
- Witkowski, J. A.** (1988). Fifty years of molecular biology: Molecular biology's Hall of Fame. *Trends Biotechnology* 6: 234-243.
- Witkowski, J. A.** (1987). Optimistic analysis - chemical embryology in Cambridge, 1920-1942. *Med. Hist.* 31: 247-268.
- Witkowski, J. A.** (1987). Cell aging in vitro: a historical perspective. *Exptl. Geront.* 22: 231-248.
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- Witkowski, J. A.** (1986). Reason is silent before beauty. *Trends Biochem. Sci.* 11: 52.

- Witkowski, J. A.** (1986). Somatic cell hybrids: a fusion between cell biology, biochemistry and genetics. *Trends Biochem. Sci.* 11: 149-152.
- Witkowski, J. A.** (1986). The elixir of life. *Trends Genet.* 2: 110-113.
- Witkowski, J. A.** (1986). Honor Fell. *Trends Biochem. Sci.* 11: 486-488.
- Witkowski, J. A.** (1986). Schrödinger's What is Life?; entropy, order and hereditary codescripts. *Trends Biochem. Sci.* 11: 266-268.
- Witkowski, J. A.** (1985). The "magic" of numbers. *Trends Biochem. Sci.* 10: 139-141.
- Witkowski, J. A.** (1985). The myth of cell immortality. *Trends Biochem. Sci.* 10: 258-260.
- Witkowski, J. A.** (1985). The hunting of the Organizer: an episode in biochemical embryology. *Trends Biochem. Sci.* 10: 379-381.
- Witkowski, J. A.** (1984). Dr. Alexis Carrel and tissue culture. *J. Am. Med. Assoc.* 252: 44-45. [correspondence].
- Witkowski, J. A.** (1983). Experimental pathology and the origins of tissue culture: Leo Loeb's contribution. *Med. Hist.* 27: 269-288.
- Witkowski, J. A.** (1980). W.T. Astbury and R.G. Harrison: the search for the molecular determination of form in the developing embryo. *Notes & Records Roy. Soc.* 35: 195-219.
- Witkowski, J. A.** (1980). Dr. Carrel's immortal cells. *Med. Hist.* 24: 129-142.
- Witkowski, J. A.** (1979). Alexis Carrel and the mysticism of tissue culture. *Med. Hist.* 23: 279-296.

Research and Science-related

- Schatz, M. C., **Witkowski, J.** & McCombie, W. R. (2012) Current challenges in de novo plant genome sequencing and assembly. *Genome Biology.* 13:243-249.
- Bush, K. et al.** (2011). Tackling antibiotic resistance. *Nat. Rev. Microbiol.* 9: 894-896.
- Witkowski, J. A.** (2006). The post-genomic era and complex disease. *Pharmacogenomics* 7: 341-343.
- Witkowski, J. A.** (2006). Should we make a fuss? *Nature Biotechnology* 24: 899.
- Witkowski, J. A.** (2005). Foreword *Microbial Forensics* eds. R. G. Breeze, B. Budowle and S. E. Schutzer, Elsevier, Amsterdam.
- Austin, C. P. et al. (2004). The Knockout Mouse Project. *Nature Genetics* 36: 921-924.
- Witkowski, J. A.** (2003). Chapter 10 "Genetic Fingerprinting: DNA's Day in Court" in Watson, J. D. and Berry, A. *DNA - The Secret of Life.* Alfred . Knopf, New York, 2003.
- Witkowski, J. A.** (2003). Chapter 11 "Gene Hunting: The Genetics of Human Disease" in Watson, J. D. and Berry, A. *DNA - The Secret of Life.* Alfred . Knopf, New York, 2003.
- Witkowski, J. A.** (2003). Chapter 12 "Defying Disease: Treating and Preventing Genetic Disorders" in Watson, J. D. and Berry, A. *DNA - The Secret of Life.* Alfred . Knopf, New York, 2003.
- Witkowski, J. A.** (2003). Nature, nurture and bad behavior. *The Age* (Melbourne). July 8.
- Witkowski, J. A.** (1999). The Human Genome Programme: Origins; Goals; Current Achievements and Societal Implications. In *Human Genome Research: Emerging Ethical, Legal, Social and Economic Issues.* eds. M. G. K. Menon, P. N. Tandon; S. S. Agarawal and V. P. Sharma, Allied Publishers Limited, New Delhi.
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- Witkowski, J. A.** (1996). An Introductory Guide to Recombinant DNA. In *Commercial Implications of Genomic Research Conference* pp. 1-6. Dillon-Read.
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- Witkowski, J. A.** (1989). DNA and Forensic Science. *The NEB Transcript* 2: 1-6.
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- Witkowski, J. A.** (1988). Fraud in medical research. *New Engl. J. Med.* 318: 1395. [correspondence].
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- Adams, L.W., Priestly, G.C., **Witkowski, J. A.** & Jones, G.E. (1986). Behavior of Duchenne dystrophy fibroblasts in collagen gels. *Cell Biol. Intl. Rep.* 10: 509-515.
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- Witkowski, J. A.**, Statham, H.E. & Dubowitz, V. (1983). Rotation-mediated aggregation of skin fibroblasts in Duchenne muscular dystrophy. *J. Neurol. Sci.* 61: 425-433.
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